

- Investigation

Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – January 2023

February 2023

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# Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Disposal Facility to the East of Sha Chau (2021-2026) – Investigation

Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – January 2023

February 2023





### **Dredging, Management and Capping of Contaminated Sediment Disposal**

### Facility at Sha Chau

#### **Environmental Certification Sheet**

### **Environmental Permit No. EP-312/2008/A**

#### Reference Document /Plan

Document/Plan to be Certified/ Verified:

Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the

East of Sha Chau - January 2023

Date of Report:

9 February 2023

Date prepared by ET:

9 February 2023

Date received by IA:

9 February 2023

#### **Reference EP Condition**

**Environmental Permit Condition:** 

Condition 3.4 of EP-312/2008/A:

4 hard copies and 1 electronic copy of monthly EM&A Report shall be submitted to the Director within 10 working days after the end of the reporting month. The EM&A Reports shall include a summary of all non-compliance (exceedances) of the environmental quality performance limits (Action and Limit Levels). The submissions shall be verified by the Independent Auditor. Additional copies of the submission shall be provided to the Director upon request by the Director.

#### **ET Certification**

I hereby certify that the above referenced document/plan complies with the above referenced condition of EP-312/2008/A.

Ir Thomas Chan,
Environmental Team Leader (ETL):

Date: 9 February 2023

#### **IA Verification**

I hereby verify that the above referenced document/plan complies with the above referenced condition of EP-312/2008/A.

Mes Many

Dr Wang Wen Xiong, Independent Auditor (IA): Date: 9 February 2023

### Issue and Revision Record

Revision	Date	Originator	Checker	Approver	Description
A	Feb 2023	Various	Thomas Chan	Eric Ching	Revision A of Submission
В	Feb 2023	Various	Thomas Chan	Eric Ching	Revision B for Record [Finalised]

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### 1 Introduction

### 1.1 Background

The Civil Engineering and Development Department (CEDD) is managing a number of marine disposal facilities in Hong Kong waters, including the Contaminated Mud Pits (CMPs) to the East of Sha Chau (ESC) for the disposal of contaminated sediment, and various open-sea disposal grounds located to the South of Cheung Chau (SCC), East of Tung Lung Chau (ETLC) and East of Ninepins (ENP) for the disposal of uncontaminated sediment.

Environmental Permits (EPs) (Ref. No. EP-312/2008/A) was issued by the Environmental Protection Department (EPD) to the CEDD, the Permit Holder, on 28 November 2008 for the Project - Disposal of Contaminated Sediment – Dredging, Management and Capping of Sediment Disposal Facility at Sha Chau.

Under the requirements of the EP, EM&A programmes which encompass water and sediment chemistry, fisheries assessment, tissue and whole body analysis, sediment toxicity and benthic recolonisation studies as set out in the EM&A Manuals are required to be implemented. EM&A programmes have been continuously carried out during the operation of the CMPs at ESC. A review of the collection and analysis of such environmental data from the monitoring programme demonstrated that there had not been any adverse environmental impacts resulting from disposal activities. The current programme will assess the impacts resulting from dredging, disposal and capping operations of CMP V.

A proposal on the change of number of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring as well as combination of routine water quality monitoring and water quality monitoring during capping operation was submitted to EPD and agreed by EPD on 3 December 2020. The proposed changes have been effective for the EM&A activities since December 2020. In early 2022, after implementing the Phase 1 optimisation for at least one year, a further data review was conducted. The monitoring data has been reviewed and demonstrated that the data robustness and representativeness are maintained. Therefore, a technical note presenting the data review results served as a supplementary information was submitted to EPD and presented that Phase 2 optimization of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring for the Project will be implemented in 2022. EPD expressed no comment on the review and note the implementation of Phase 2 optimization of sample replication on 18 May 2022, and thus this optimization has been effective for the EM&A activities since July 2022.

The latest sampling schedule is provided in **Appendix A**.

The present EM&A programme under Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) covers the dredging, disposal and capping operations of the ESC CMP V (see **Appendix A** for the EM&A programme.) Detailed works schedule for ESC CMP V is shown in **Table 1.1**. In January 2023, the following works were undertaken:

- Disposal of contaminated mud at ESC CMP Vb; and
- Capping operations at ESC CMP Vd.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> ERM (2013) Final Report. Submitted under Agreement No. CE 4/2009 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pit at East Sha Chau. For CEDD.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> ERM (2017) Final Report. Submitted under Agreement No. CE 23/2012 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pits to the South of The Brothers and at East Sha Chau (2012 - 2017). For CEDD.

#### Table 1.1: Works Schedule for ESC CMP V

Pit	Operation				20	21									2022											202	23										202	4										20	25						20	26
FIL	Operation	Apr	May	Jun	Jul A	ug Se	p O	t Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr 1	lay J	un Ju	I Au	g Sep	Oct	t No	rv De	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun .	Jul A	Aug S	Sep 0	let No	ov De	c Jan	n Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun .	Jul A	lug So	p O	t No	v De	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct !	lov	Dec J	an F	eb
	Dredging					Т	Т	Т						Т		Т	Т	П	Т	Т	Г	Г					Т			Т	Т	Т	Т				Т	Т		Т	Т	Т	Т	П	П	Г							Т	П	Т	Т
ESC CMP V	Disposal						Т																																																	
1	Capping		П		T		Т	Т	Т		П			T		Т	T	Т	Т	T	Г					T		T	T		Т	Т	T				T	T		Т	T	Т	Т	Т	Г								T	T	T	T

### 1.2 Reporting Period

This Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – January 2023 covers the EM&A activities for the reporting period of January 2023 (from 1 to 31 January 2023).

### 1.3 Details of Sampling and Laboratory Testing Activities

The following monitoring activities were undertaken for ESC CMP V during the reporting period:

- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs;
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb; and
- Demersal Trawling for ESC CMPs.

### 1.4 Details of Outstanding Sampling or Analysis

No outstanding sampling remained for January 2023.

# 2 Brief Discussion of Monitoring Results for ESC CMP V

#### 2.1 Introduction

This section presents a brief discussion of the results obtained from the following monitoring activities for ESC CMP V during the reporting period:

- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs;
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb; and
- Demersal Trawling for ESC CMPs.

### 2.2 Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb – in January 2023

Water Column Profiling was undertaken at a total of two sampling stations (Upstream and Downstream stations) on 5 January 2023. The monitoring results have been assessed for compliance with the Water Quality Objectives (WQOs) set by Environmental Protection Department (EPD). This consists of a review of the EPD routine water quality monitoring data for the dry season period (November to March) of 2011 – 2021 from stations in the North Western Water Control Zone (WCZ), where the ESC CMPs are located.<sup>3</sup> For Salinity, the averaged value obtained from the Reference (Upstream) station was used for the basis as the WQO. Levels of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) and Turbidity were also assessed for compliance with the Action and Limit Levels (see **Table B1** of **Appendix B** for details).

### 2.2.1 In-situ Measurements

Analyses of results for January 2023 indicated that levels of Salinity, pH and DO complied with the WQOs at both Downstream and Upstream stations (**Table B2** of **Appendix B**). Levels of DO and Turbidity at all stations complied with the Action and Limit Levels (**Tables B1 and B2** of **Appendix B**).

### 2.2.2 Laboratory Measurements for Suspended Solids (SS)

Analyses of results for January 2023 indicated that the SS level at both Downstream and Upstream stations complied with the WQO and the Action and Limit Levels (**Tables B1 and B2** of **Appendix B**).

Overall, the monitoring results indicated that the mud disposal operation at ESC CMP Vb did not appear to cause any deterioration in water quality during this reporting period.

### 2.3 Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs – in January 2023

Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs was undertaken on 4 January 2023. The monitoring results have been assessed for compliance with the WQOs (see **Section 2.2** above for details). The monitoring results are shown in **Tables B3 and B4** of **Appendix B** and **Figures 1 to 10** of **Appendix C**. A total of sixteen (16) monitoring stations were sampled in January 2023 as shown in **Figure 2.1**.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> http://epic.epd.gov.hk/EPICRIVER/marine/?lang=en

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#### 2.3.1 In-situ Measurements

Graphical presentation of the monitoring results (Temperature, DO, pH, Salinity and Turbidity) is shown in **Figures 1 to 6** of **Appendix C**. Analyses of results indicated that the levels of pH, Salinities and DO complied with the WQOs at all stations in January 2023. The levels of DO and Turbidity complied with the Action and Limit Levels at all stations (**Table B3** of **Appendix B**; **Figures 3 and 6** of **Appendix C**).

Overall, *in-situ* measurement results of the Routine Water Quality Monitoring indicated that the disposal and capping operation at ESC CMPs did not appear to cause any unacceptable impacts in water quality in January 2023.

#### 2.3.2 Laboratory Measurements

Laboratory analysis of samples obtained during the reporting period indicated that the concentrations of Arsenic, Cadmium, Chromium, Copper, Lead, Mercury, Nickel and Zinc were detected in the samples at some / all stations and their concentrations were generally similar across stations; except the concentrations of Arsenic was higher at Ma Wan (MW1) station; Lead was only detected at Ma Wan (MW1) station; and the concentrations of Zinc were slightly higher at Reference (RFE) Station. (Table B4 of Appendix B; Figure 7 and 8 of Appendix C).

For nutrients, concentrations of Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN) were similar across all stations. (**Table B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 9** of **Appendix C**). The concentration of Ammonia Nitrogen (NH<sub>3</sub>-N) was similar at all stations (**Table B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 9** of **Appendix C**). The concentrations of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD<sub>5</sub>) was higher at Intermediate (INE) station. (**Table B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 10** of **Appendix C**).

Analyses of results for the reporting period indicated that the SS levels complied with the dry season WQO (13.0 mg/L) and the Action and Limit Levels at all stations. (**Tables B1 and B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 11** of **Appendix C**).

Based on the available results of the Routine Water Quality Monitoring which indicated that the disposal and capping operation at ESC CMPs did not appear to cause any unacceptable deterioration in water quality during the reporting period. Detailed statistical analysis will be presented in the Quarterly EM&A Report to investigate any spatial and temporal trends of potential concern.

### 2.4 Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb – in January 2023

Monitoring locations for Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for ESC CMP Vb are shown in **Figure 2.2**. A total of six (6) monitoring stations were sampled on 3 January 2023.

The concentrations of most inorganic contaminants were lower than the Lower Chemical Exceedance Levels (LCELs) at some/ all stations, except for Arsenic. The concentrations of Arsenic were higher than the LCEL at Near-Pit station ESC-NNCA, Pit-Edge station ESC-NECA, and Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA, ESC-NPCB (Figures 12 and 13 of Appendix C).

Whilst the average concentration of Arsenic in the Earth's crust is generally ~2mg/kg, significantly higher Arsenic concentrations (median = 14 mg/kg) have been recorded in Hong Kong's onshore sediments.<sup>4</sup> It is presumed that the natural concentrations of Arsenic are similar in onshore and offshore sediments,<sup>5</sup> and relatively high Arsenic levels may thus occur throughout Hong Kong.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Sewell RJ (1999) Geochemical Atlas of Hong Kong. Geotechnical Engineering Office, Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

Whiteside PGD (2000) Natural geochemistry and contamination of marine sediments in Hong Kong. In: The Urban Geology of Hong Kong (ed. Page A & Reels SJ). Geological Society of Hong Kong Bulletin No. 6, p109-121

Therefore, the LCEL exceedances of Arsenic are unlikely to be caused by the disposal operations at ESC CMP Vb but rather as a result of naturally occurring deposits.

For organic contaminants, the concentrations of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) were higher at Active-Pit station ESC-NPCB. (**Figure 14** of **Appendix C**). The concentrations of Low Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) were higher than UCEL (Upper Chemical Exceedance Level) at Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA and ESC-NPCB.

For High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs), the concentrations were higher than UCEL at Active-Pit station ESC-NPCA, while the concentrations at Active-Pit station ESC-NPCB is higher than LCEL. (**Figures 15a and 15b** of **Appendix C**). The concentrations of Tributyltin (TBT), Total Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs), Total dichloro-diphenyl-trichloroethane (DDT) and 4,4'-dichlorodiphenyldichloroethylene (DDE) were below the limit of reporting at all stations during the reporting period.

Considering that the higher levels of Low Molecular Weight and High Molecular Weight PAHs occurred within Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA and ESC-NPCB only, there is no evidence indicating any unacceptable environmental impacts to sediment quality outside the pit area as a result of the contaminated mud disposal operations at ESC CMP Vb during the reporting period.

Statistical analysis will be undertaken and presented in the corresponding Quarterly EM&A Report to investigate whether there are any unacceptable impacts in the area caused by the contaminated mud disposal.

### 3 Future Key Issues

### 3.1 Activities Scheduled for the Next Reporting Period

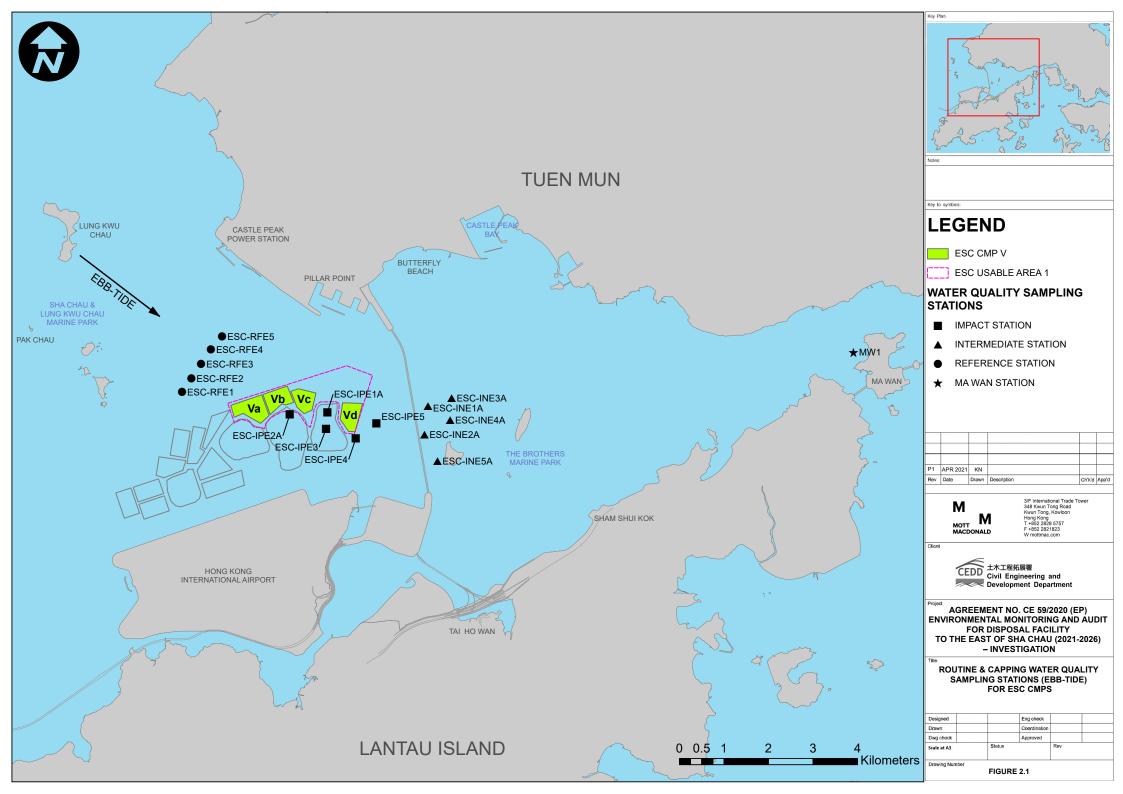
The following monitoring activities will be conducted in the next reporting period of February 2023 for ESC CMP V (see **Appendix A** for the sampling schedule):

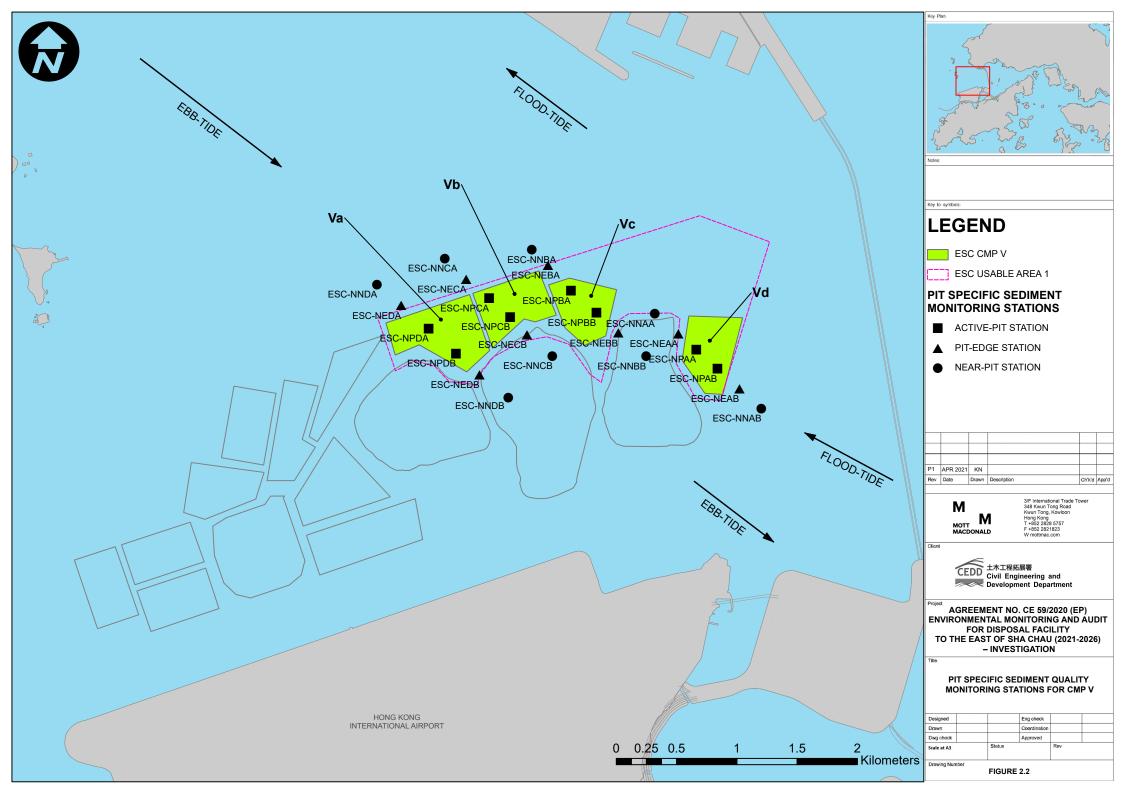
- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs;
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb;
- Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMPs;
- Sediment Toxicity Tests of ESC CMPs; and
- Demersal Trawling for ESC CMPs.

### 3.2 Study Programme

A summary of the Study Programme is presented in **Appendix D**.

### **Figures**





### **Appendices**

Appendix A Sampling Schedule

Appendix B Water Quality Monitoring Results

Appendix C Graphical Presentations

Appendix D Study Programme

### **Appendix A. Sampling Schedule**

### East of Sha Chau CMPs Environmental Monitoring and Audit Sampling Schedule (January 2021 - March 2026)

Parameter / Station Type	Station ID	Frequency	2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026
Pit Specific Sediment Ch Active-Pit			Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au
Pit-Edge	ESC-NPAB	Monthly	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
Near-Pit	ESC-NEAB	Monthly	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
	ESC-NNAA ESC-NNAB	Monthly Monthly	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
Cumulative Impact Sedia Near-field Stations	ment Chemistry ESC-RNA	4 times per year	Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May
Mid-field Stations	ESC-RNB1	4 times per year	6     6     6     6     6     6     2
Capped Pit Stations	ESC-RMB	4 times per year	6 6 6 6 6 6 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Far-field Stations	ESC-RCA1 ESC-RCB1	4 times per year 4 times per year	6   6   6   6   6   6   6   2   2   2
Ma Wan Station	ESC-RFA ESC-RFB	4 times per year 4 times per year	6     6     6     6     6     6     6     2
Sediment Toxicity Tests	MW1	4 times per year	6 6 6 6 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Near-pit Stations	ESC-TDA	2 times per year	5 5 5 5 5 5
Reference Stations	ESC-TDB1	2 times per year 2 times per year	5         5
Ma Wan Station	ESC-TRB	2 times per year	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
Tissue / Whole Body Sa	MW1	2 times per year	5   5   5   5   5   5   5   5   5   5
Near-pit Stations	ESC-INA ESC-INB	2 times per year 2 times per year	
Reference North	TNA TNB	2 times per year 2 times per year	
Reference South	TSA	2 times per year	
Demersal Trawling	TSB	2 times per year	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au
Near-pit Stations	ESC-INA ESC-INB	4 times per year 4 times per year	6 5         5 5
Reference North	TNA TNB	4 times per year 4 times per year	5 5         5 5
Reference South	TSA TSB	4 times per year	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
Capping *	100	4 times per year	S   S   S   S   S   S   S   S   S   S
Ebb Tide Impact Station Downcur	ESC-IPE1A	4 times per year *	
	ESC-IPE2A ESC-IPE3 ESC-IPE4	4 times per year * 4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Intermediate Station Dov	ESC-IPE5 wncurrent	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
	ESC-INE2A ESC-INE3A	4 times per year * 4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Reference Station Upcur	ESC-INE5A rrent	4 times per year *	
	ESC-RFE2 ESC-RFE3	4 times per year * 4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Ma Wan Station	ESC-RFE5	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Flood Tide	MW1	4 times per year *	
Impact Station Downcur	rent ESC-IPF1 ESC-IPF2	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Intermediate Station Dov	ESC-IPF3	4 times per year *	
Reference Station Upcu	ESC-INF2 ESC-INF3	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Reference Station Opcur	ESC-RFF1A ESC-RFF2A	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Ma Wan Station	ESC-RFF3 MW1	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Routine Water Quality M	Ionitoring *		Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Apr   Apr   May   Jun
Impact Station Downcur	rent ESC-IPE1A ESC-IPE2A	Monthly* Monthly*	
	ESC-IPE3 ESC-IPE4	Monthly* Monthly*	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
Intermediate Station Dov	ESC-INE1A	Monthly*	444444444444444444444444444444444444444
	ESC-INE4A		4     4
Reference Station Upcur	ESC-RFE1	Monthly*	
	ESC-RFE2 ESC-RFE3 ESC-RFE4	Monthly* Monthly* Monthly*	4   4   4   4   4   4   4   4   4   4
Ma Wan Station	ESC-RFE5 MW1	Monthly*	
Flood Tide Impact Station Downcur		,	
Downcur	ESC-IPF1 ESC-IPF2	Monthly* Monthly*	4     4
Intermediate Station Dov	ESC-INF1	Monthly*	4 4 4 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9
Reference Station Upcur		Monthly* Monthly*	4     4
	ESC-RFF1A ESC-RFF2A ESC-RFF3		4         4 <td< th=""></td<>
Ma Wan Station	MW1	Monthly*	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Water Column Profiling Plume Stations	WCP1	Monthly*	Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Apr
Bonthia Berstein	WCP2	Monthly*	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Benthic Recoloinisation Capped Stations at CMP	ESCV-CPA	2 times per year	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au
		2 times per year 2 times per year 2 times per year	
Reference Stations	RBA RBB	2 times per year 2 times per year	
Impact Monitoring for D	RBC1	2 times per year	Jan Febi Mari Apri May Juni Juli Aug (Sepi Oct, Nov   Dec Jan   Febi Mari Apri May   Juni Juli Aug (Sepi Oct, Nov   Dec Jan
Impact Monitoring for Di Upstream Stations	US1	3 times per week	
Downstream Stations	DS1	3 times per week	
	DS2 DS3 DS4	3 times per week 3 times per week 3 times per week	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Ma Wan Station	DS5 MW1	3 times per week 3 times per week	
Notes:	IVIVVT	o umes per week	

Notes:
(1) The number shown in each cell represents the numbers of replicates per monitoring station. The number shown in green boilded text represented monitoring works have been conducted before/ during the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report, while the number shown in black represent planned monitoring works after the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report, while the number shown in black represent planned monitoring works after the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report, while the number shown in black represent planned monitoring works after the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report, while the number shown in black represent planned monitoring works after the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report.

<sup>(2)</sup> For the planned Routine Water Quality Monitoring (i.e. the numbers of replicates per monitoring station shown in black), the monitoring will be conducted at mid-ebb OR mid-flood tide. The yearly tidal selection of this monitoring will be based on a principle to obtain 6 moniths monitoring data at mid-ebb, and 6 months monitoring data at mid-flood.

<sup>(3)</sup> Impact Monitoring for Dredging will be scheduled when dredging operations commence.

<sup>(3)</sup> impact Monitoring for Dredging will be scheduled when dredging operations commence.

(4) Benthic Recolonisation Studies for CMP V will be scheduled when capping operation for CMP V is completed.

Remarks:

A proposal on the change of number of sample replication of water quality & sediment monitoring and combination of routine water quality monitoring during capping operation was submitted to EPD and agreed by EPD on 3 December 2020. The proposed changes have been implemented for the EM&A activities since December 2020. Water Quality Monitoring during Capping Operation and Routine Water Quality Monitoring are combined such that Routine Water Quality Monitoring have been conducted monthly starting in December 2020. A technical note presenting the data review results served as a supplementary information was submitted to EPD and presented that Phase 2 optimization of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring for the Project will be implemented in 2022 was provided to EPD in April 2022. Phase 2 optimization of sample replication induced by the pandering which adversely affecting the supply of international septicing the supply of inter

# **Appendix B. Water Quality Monitoring Results**



### Table B1: Action and Limit Levels of Water Quality for Dredging, Disposal and Capping **Activities at ESC CMP V**

Parameters	Action	Limit				
Dissolved Oxygen (DO)	Surface and Middle Depth <sup>(2)</sup>	Surface and Middle Depth <sup>(2)</sup>				
in mg L <sup>-1</sup> (Surface, Middle & Bottom) <sup>(1)</sup>	5%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = <b>3.76</b>	1%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = <b>3.11</b> <sup>(3)</sup>				
	and	and				
	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)				
	Bottom	Bottom				
	5%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = <b>2.96</b>	The average of the impact station readings are < 2				
	and	and				
	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)				
Suspended Solids (SS) in mg L <sup>-1</sup>	95%-ile of baseline data for depth- averaged = <b>37.88</b>	99%-ile of baseline data for depth- averaged = <b>61.92</b>				
(depth-averaged)(5)	and	and				
	120% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day	130% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day				
Turbidity	95%-ile of baseline data = 28.14	99%-ile of baseline data = <b>38.32</b>				
in NTU	and	and				
(depth-averaged)(4)(5)	120% of control station's Turbidity at the same tide of the same day	130% of control station's Turbidity at the same tide of the same day				

### Notes:

- For DO, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is lower than the limits.
- 2. Action and Limit Levels for DO for Surface and Middle layers were calculated from the combined pool of baseline surface layer data and baseline middle layer data.
- Given the Action Level for DO for Surface and Middle layers has already been lower than 4 mg L-1, it is proposed to set 3. the Limit Level at 3.11 mg L<sup>-1</sup> which is the first percentile of the baseline data.
- "Depth-averaged" is calculated by taking the arithmetic means of reading of all three depths.

  For turbidity and SS, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is higher than the limits.



### Table B2: Water Column Profiling Results for ESC CMP Vb in January 2023

Station	Temp.	Salinity	Turbidity	Dissolve	ed Oxygen	рН	Suspended Solids
	(°C)	(ppt)	(NTU)	(%)	(mg L <sup>-1</sup> )		(mg L <sup>-1</sup> )
WCP 1 (Downstream)	18.32	33.08	3.63	94.65	7.31	8.03	5.0
WCP 2 (Upstream)	18.35	33.09	3.01	96.58	7.45	8.05	6.5
WQO (Dry Season)	N/A	29.78-36.40#	N/A	N/A	>4	6.5-8.5	13.0

#### Notes:

- 1. \*Not exceeding 10% of natural ambient level which is the result obtained from the Reference Station.
- 2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
- 3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.

Table B3: In-situ Monitoring Results for Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in January 2023

Station	Temp.	Salinity	Turbidity	Dissolve	ed Oxygen	рН
	(°C)	(ppt)	(NTU)	(%)	(mg L <sup>-1</sup> )	
RFE (Reference)	18.04	33.11	4.75	93.05	7.22	8.02
IPE (Impact)	18.21	33.15	2.68	91.66	7.09	7.99
INE (Intermediate)	18.28	33.15	2.26	91.14	7.04	8.00
Ma Wan	18.36	33.14	3.43	88.77	6.84	7.88
WQO (Dry Season)	N/A	29.80-36.43	N/A	N/A	>4	6.5-8.5

#### Notes:

- 1. \*Not exceeding 10% of natural ambient level which is the result obtained from the Reference Station.
- 2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
- 3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.



Table B4: Laboratory Results for Dissolved Metals and Metalloid in Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in January 2023

Station	As	Cd	Cr	Cu	Pb	Hg	Ni	Ag	Zn
	(µg/L)								
RFE	1.84	0.02	0.10	0.41	ND	ND	0.42	ND	0.71
IPE	1.89	0.03	0.10	0.42	ND	0.001	0.45	ND	0.67
INE	1.84	0.02	0.10	0.46	ND	0.001	0.45	ND	0.56
Ma Wan	2.03	0.02	0.11	0.44	0.01	0.001	0.47	ND	0.57

Note:

Table B5: Laboratory Results for Nutrients and Suspended Solid in Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in January 2023

Station	$NH_3$	TIN	BOD <sub>5</sub>	SS
	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)
RFE	0.05	0.21	0.92	7.2
IPE	0.07	0.23	0.85	5.2
INE	0.08	0.23	1.01	5.9
Ma Wan	0.10	0.25	0.80	6.5

WQO of TIN: 0.5 mg/L Dry Season WQO of SS: 13.0 mg/L

#### Notes:

- 1. "<LOR" indicates the concentrations of contaminants are below the limit of reporting.
- 2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
- 3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.

<sup>1. &</sup>quot;ND" indicates the concentrations of metals and metalloids are not detected.

### **Appendix C. Graphical Presentations**

### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - January 2023

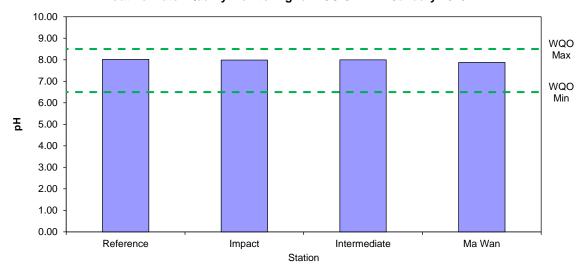


Figure 1: Level of pH recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in January 2023

### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - January 2023

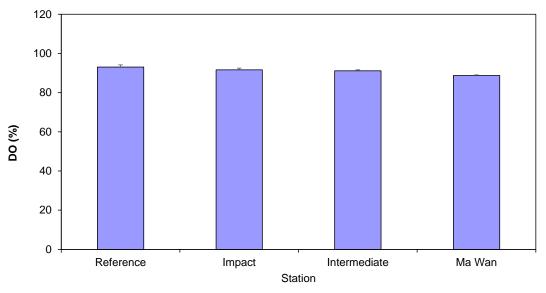
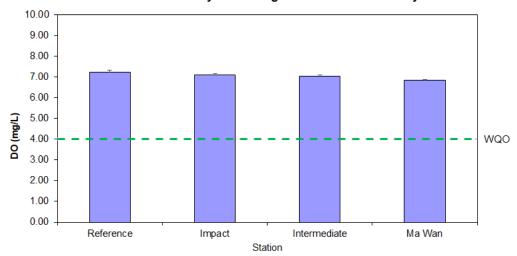


Figure 2: Level of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) (% saturation; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in January 2023

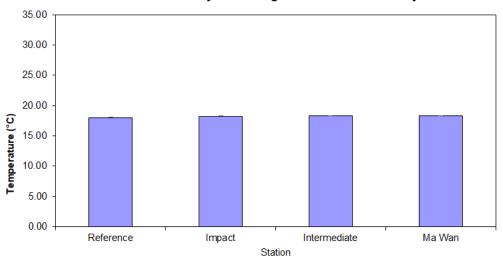
<sup>1</sup> The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.





Concentration of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) (mg/L; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in Figure 3: January 2023

#### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - January 2023

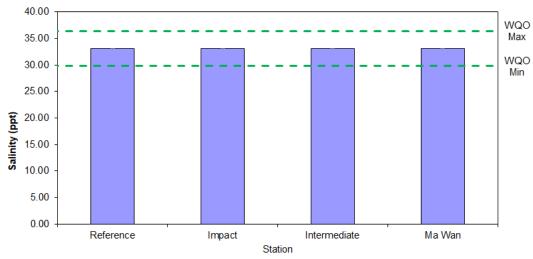


Level of Temperature (°C; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Figure 4: Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in January 2023

The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.

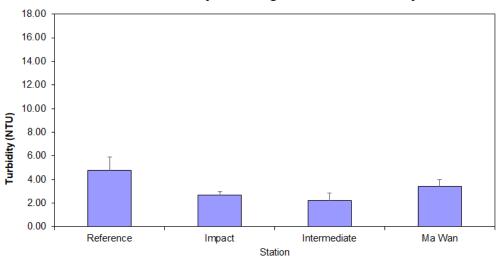






Level of Salinity (ppt; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring Figure 5: for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in January 2023

### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - January 2023



Level of Turbidity (NTU; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Figure 6: Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in January 2023

The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.

### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V January 2023

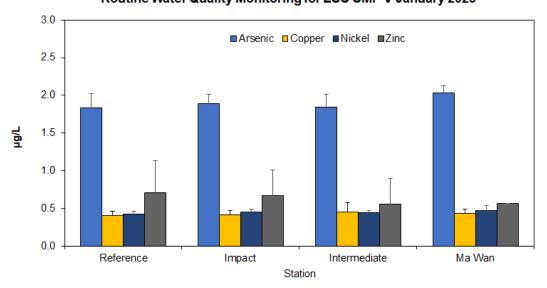


Figure 7: Concentration of Arsenic, Copper, Nickel, and Zinc (µg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in January 2023

### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V January 2023

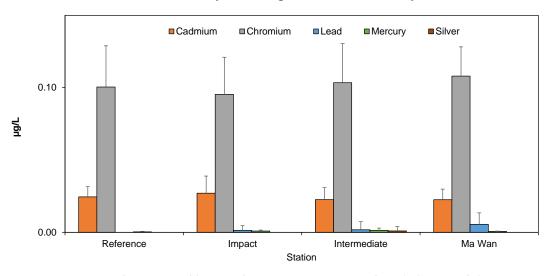


Figure 8: Concentration of Cadmium, Chromium, Lead, Mercury and Silver, (µg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in January 2023



### **Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Nutrients - January 2023**

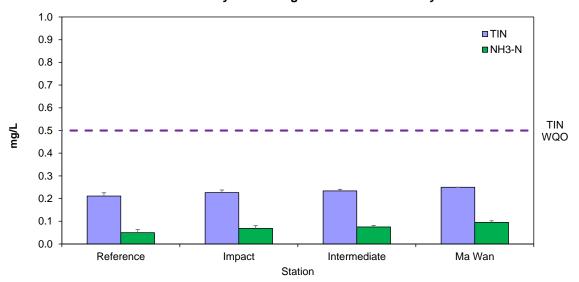


Figure 9: Concentration of Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN) and Ammonia Nitrogen (NH3-N) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in January 2023

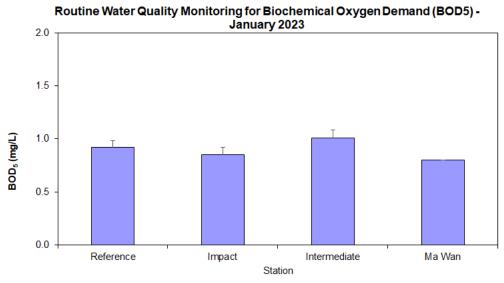


Figure 10: Level of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in January 2023



### Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Suspended Solids - January 2023

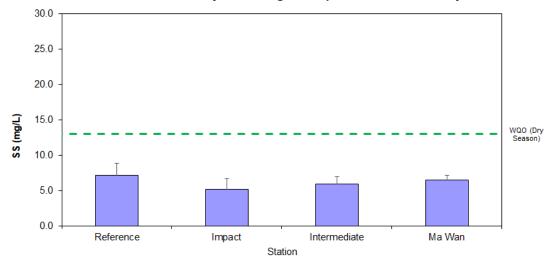


Figure 11 Concentration of Suspended Solids (SS) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in January 2023

### Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Metal and Metalloid Contaminants at ESC CMP Vb - January 2023

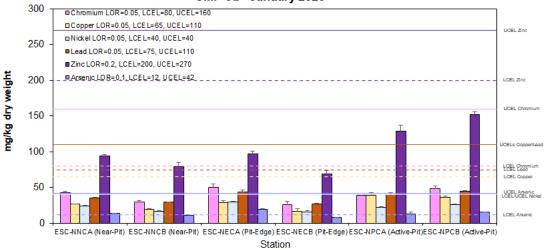


Figure 12: Concentration of Metals and Metalloid (Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn, As; mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in January 2023

### Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Metal Contaminants at ESC CMP Vb - January 2023

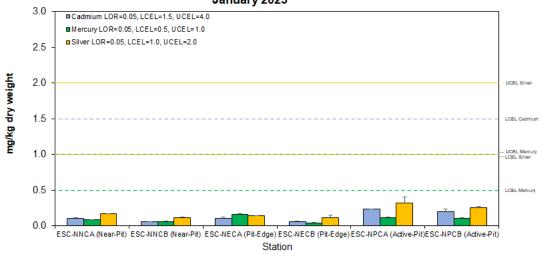


Figure 13: Concentration of Metals (Cd, Hg, Ag; mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in January 2023

### Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Total Organic Carbon (TOC) at ESC CMP Vb - January 2023

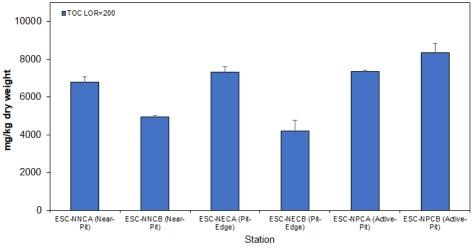
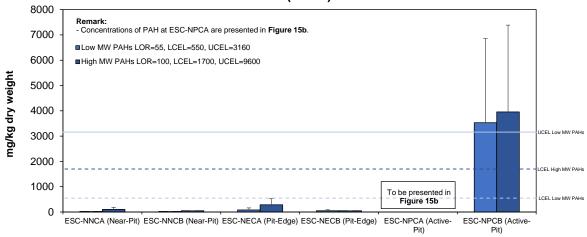


Figure 14: Concentration of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) (mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in January 2023



# Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Low and High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatics Hydrocarbons (PAHs) at ESC CMP Vb - January 2023 (1 of 2)



### Figure 15a: Concentration of Low and High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in January 2023 for Near-Pit stations, Pit-Edge stations and Active-Pit ESC-NPCB Station

## Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Low and High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatics Hydrocarbons (PAHs) at ESC CMP Vb - January 2023 (2 of 2)

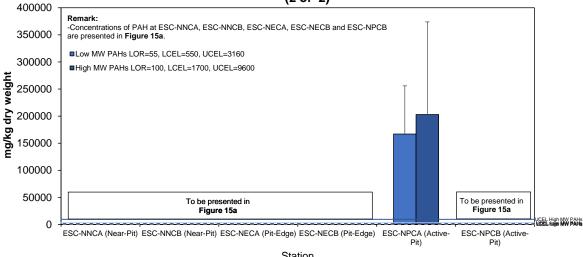


Figure 15b: Concentration of Low and High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in January 2023 for Active-Pit ESC-NPCA station

### **Appendix D. Study Programme**

### Study Programme

# Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Disposal Facility to the East of Sha Chau (2021-2026) - Investigation

Mott MacDonald Hong Kong Limited

